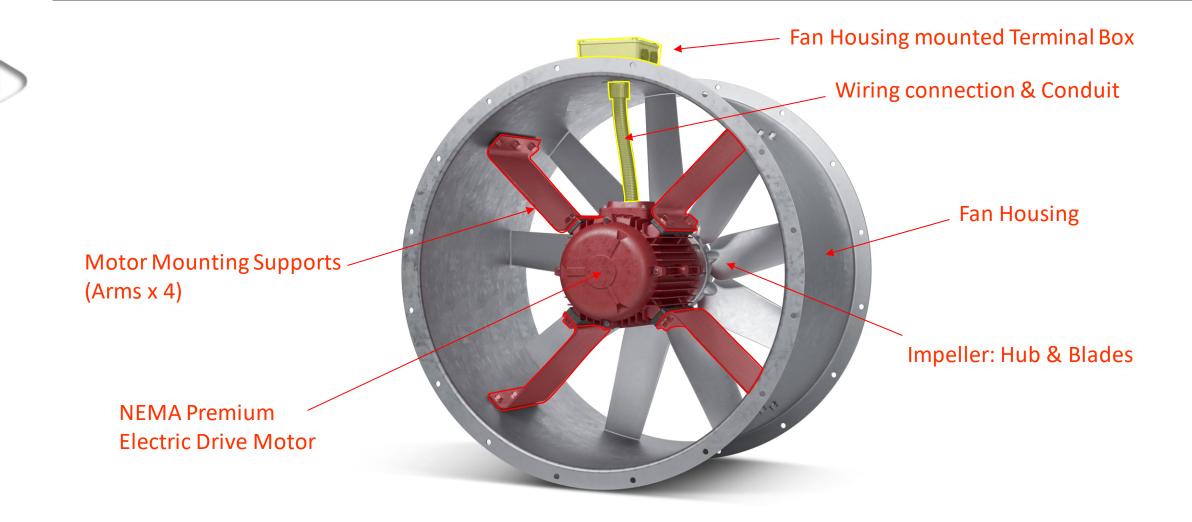


# **JM TUBE AXIAL FLOW FAN - TOPICS**



- JM fan: Key Fan Components & Variants
- Axial fan Performance capabilities
- Aerofoil impeller blade design
- Axial fan Customer benefits: High Air volumes High Efficiency Easy installation

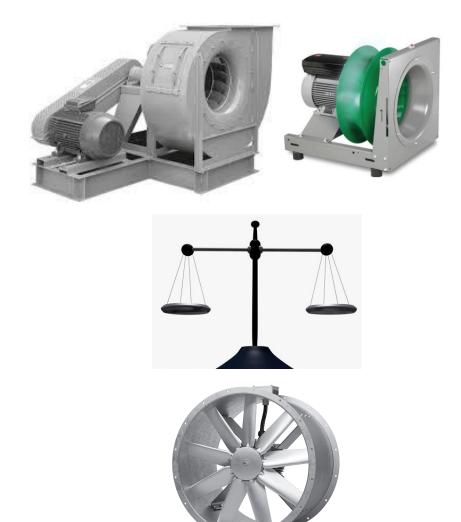
# Tube Axial Flow Fan – Key Components





## **Axial Flow Fan Features**

- 🖌 Small Footprint
- Easy Installation & Removal
- Ductwork is inline (easy to install)
- **Efficiencies up to 77% (v 88%)** vane Axials are 85% efficient
- V Direct Drive Less maintenance (no belt or pulley replacements)
- High Frequency Noise, easy to attenuate
- Adjustable geometry (flexible solution)
- 🖌 High Volume / Medium Pressure
- 🗶 Limited operating temperature: =< +752°F (Aluminium)
- Extended operating temperatures with Steel impellers





# **Basic Product Variants: Scope & Features**



- 315 1600 mm diameter (12.4" to 63")
- Adjustable Pitch Die Cast Impellers
- R20 Series Progression
- Multiple Motors Options : NEMA Premium

: 2 to 8 Pole Speed

Multiple Impeller combinations:

: 6 Hub diameters; 3, 6, 9 or 12 Blades

- Long, Short and Plate Mounted
- Pad Mounted Motors as standard
- Steel Fan Housing & Arms: Galvanised as Standard (paint available as an option)
- Range of Guide Vane variants
- Unique high efficiency, low noise Aerofoil Blade Section
- X-Ray examined Impeller parts





### JM Tube Axial (60Hz) » RANGE SUMMARY: ALL SIZES / STANDARD TEMPERATURE & HT VARIANTS

# JM AEROFOIL AXIAL FLOW FAN

- Available in 15 diameter, 315-1600mm diameters (12.4" 63")
- Volume up to 123,380 cfm
- Static pressures up to 9.65 inwg
- Fan efficiencies of up to 79%
- Fans tests to ISO5801 and BS848
- Suitable for Standard temperature ventilation (up to 104°F), plus a once off emergency smoke extraction duty at 572°F for 2 hours
- Fan housings are hot dip galvanised to offer enhanced corrosion resistance
- Fully cased design makes installation quick, simple and cost effective
- Motors are single speed, 60Hz, Nema Premium efficiency (IE3) machines, which are UL Listed and have IP55 ingress protection as standard
- Low Installed noise levels

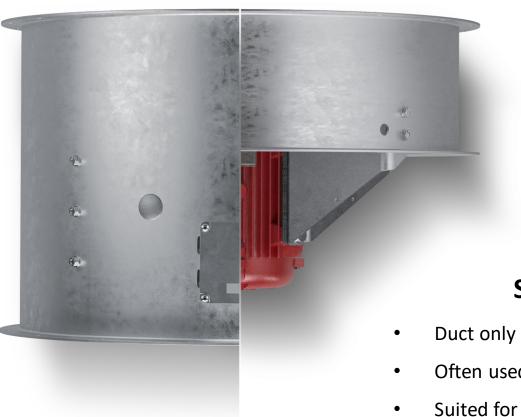




# JM Axial – Casing Options

## Long Case Fans

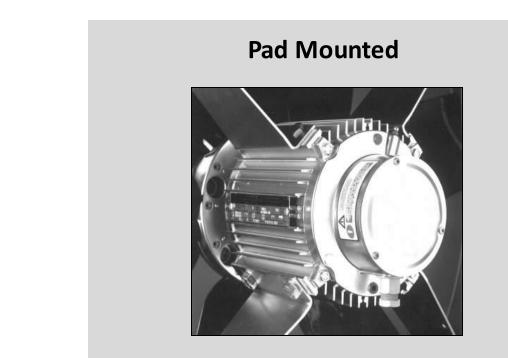
- Duct covers both Impeller and Motor
- Easy to remove from Ductwork
- Standard choice for HVAC



## Short Case Fans

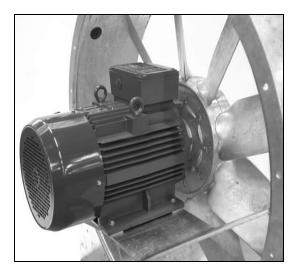
- Duct only covers Impeller motor is exposed
- Often used at the start of a duct run
- Suited for OEM equipment cooling
- Non-Standard design available on request





Motor is centred in Fan Housing using four Mounting Arms. Aerodynamically preferable in smaller Fans. Only available from a limited number of suppliers

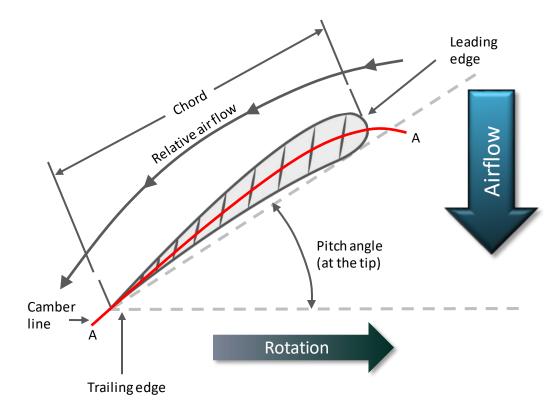
## **Foot Mounted**



Motor is bolted to horizontal platform. Heavier and more expensive Fan. Motor format is standard for many Motor suppliers. Not suitable for Fans less than 500mm diameter due to high aerodynamic losses



## Typical aerofoil cross-section



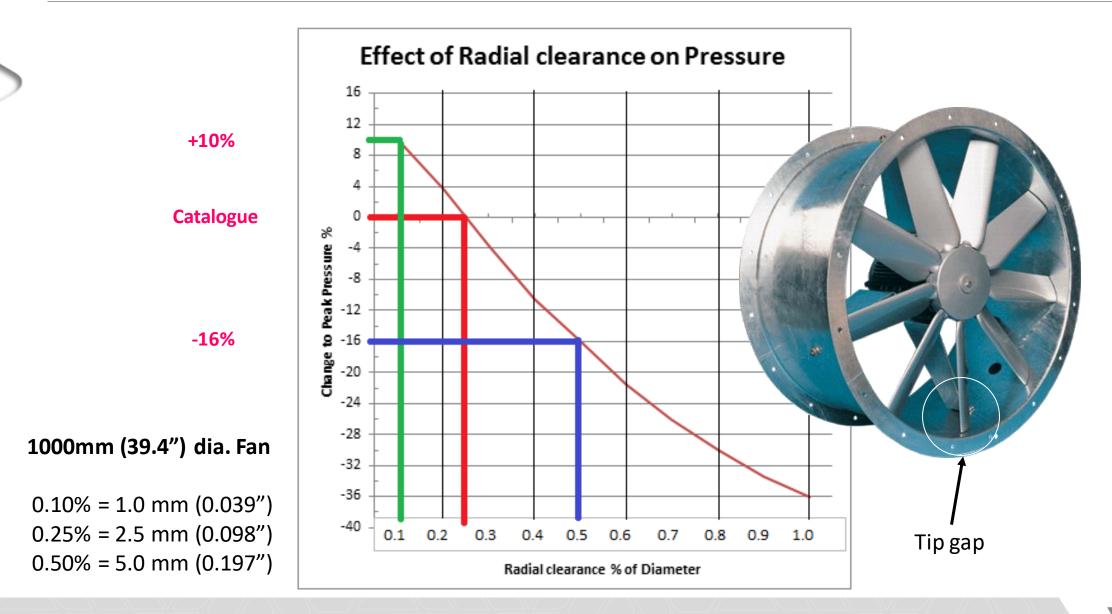
Truly Reversible **JMTSP** impellers also available

NARAD Section – Airbus technology

- Unique Woods Design
- Low noise
- High Efficiency
- Features Modified Leading Edge
- 10° Linear Twist (Left hand)
- 26° Non-Linear Twist (Right hand)
- Aluminium Impellers:
- High Pressure Die Cast (up to 1000 mm)
- Gravity Cast (up to 1600 mm)



# Impact of Impeller Tip Gap on Performance

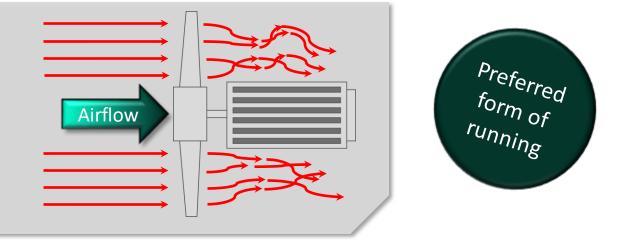




# Form of Running: Performance Impact

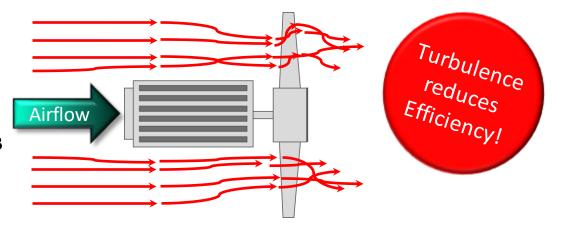
Form **B** 

- Air passes over the Impeller first
- Standard form for JM Fan
- Quieter
- **Optimum** performance (ducted systems)



## Form A

- Air passes over the Motor first
- Often used on Short Cased or Plate mounted Fans for equipment cooling
- Slightly less performance: 2% less than form B
- Slightly noisier: 2 to 3dB





# Fan Housing Finish

Steel - Hot Dip Zinc Galvanised
 to BS EN ISO 1461

- Galvanising thickness varies based on steel thickness
- Excellent Anti-Corrosion protection properties
- L type Fan Housing also includes an easy access Bolt on Terminal Box



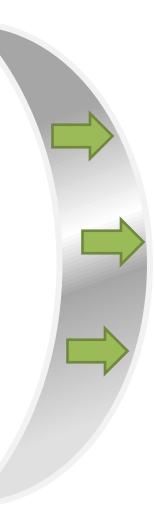


# Anti-Corrosion protection for Fasteners

### Magni 565 Finish for Steel Fasteners:

A water-based Zinc & Aluminum flake coating for fixings and fastenings. The coating is silver grey in appearance and provides a 4-way protection system:

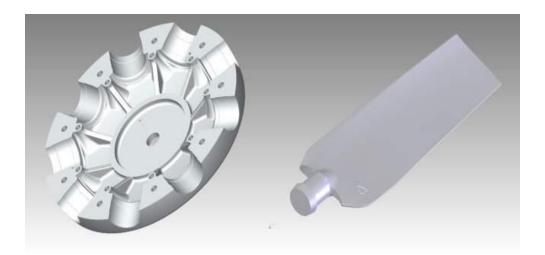
- **Barrier Protection**: Overlapping Zinc & Aluminum flakes provide an excellent barrier between Steel and any corrosive materials
- Galvanic Protection: Sacrificial corrosion of the Zinc component, protects the Steel (up to C4 protection)
- **Passivation**: Metal Oxides slow down the corrosion reaction of Zinc and Steel which provides 3 times greater protection than pure Zinc
- **Self Repairing**: Zinc Oxides actively repair the coating and restores protection





# Our impeller assembly design is unique to the JM Aerofoil

- Refined aerodynamic design
- Economic manufacturability
- Efficient solution



- Aluminum alloy LM6 has a high silicon content
   ideal corrosion resistance. It is also ductile, so has high stress capability.
- Alternative alloy (LM13) is used to offer impellers with higher temperature capabilities.
- All rotating aluminum alloy parts, blade, hub, clamp plate, are 100% X Ray examined to provide reliability assurance.
- Blade tip gap is manufactured to 0.25% of diameter to give highest peak pressure / lowest noise solution.
- Pitch angle is adjustable to customer duty

   to achieve optimum performance.
- Balanced to G6.3. Hub designed to accommodate balance weights



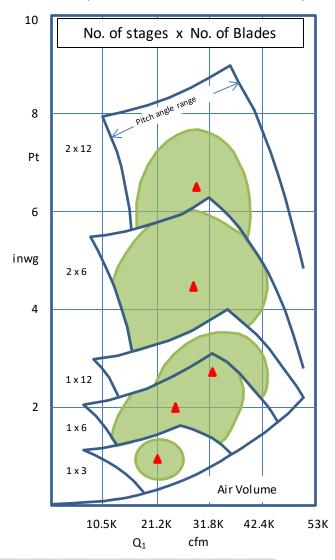
# Impact of Blade Solidity on Performance

## **Impeller Solidity**

Different number of Blades for wider range of selections – more efficient, cost saving

500mm (19.69") Hubs 6, 9 or 12 Blades	<b>★</b> **
<b>250mm (9.84")</b> – <b>400mm (17.75") Hubs</b> 3, 6 or 9 Blades	Image: state
200mm (7.87") Hubs 3 or 6 Blades	and cost reduces
<b>160mm (6.3") Hubs</b> 5 Blades	$\star$

Example shows 50Hz data for illustration only

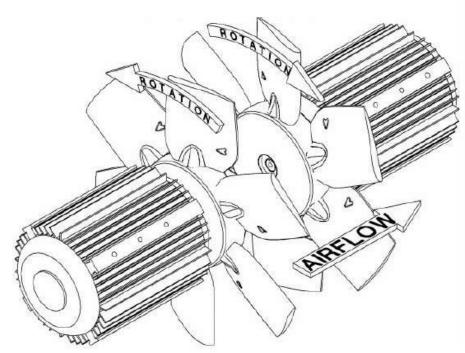




# Multi-Stage Fans: Increased Pressure Development

# JM multistage

- Contra-rotating design
  - 2 stages give 2.7 times pressure development of single stage fan.

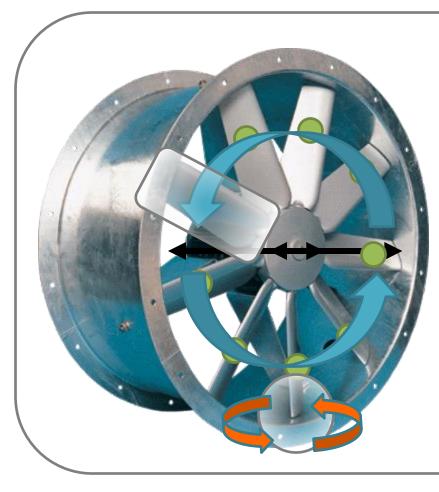


A standard JM Two Stage comprises a Form A right hand fan followed by a Form B left hand fan.



- High Efficiency (80-85%) above 500Pa pressure development
- Easy to install in-line
- Flexibility. Add new stages as pressure increases
- Duty / Standby arrangement gives some performance even with one Fan stopped





### Fan Code Structure:

125JM / 40 / 4 / 9 / 26°

- **125** Fan diameter (cm)
- JM Impeller designation
- 40 Hub diameter (cm)
  - 4 Motor Pole Speed
  - 9 Number of Impeller Blades
- **26°** Pitch angle of Blades



## JM Tube Axial – Accessories

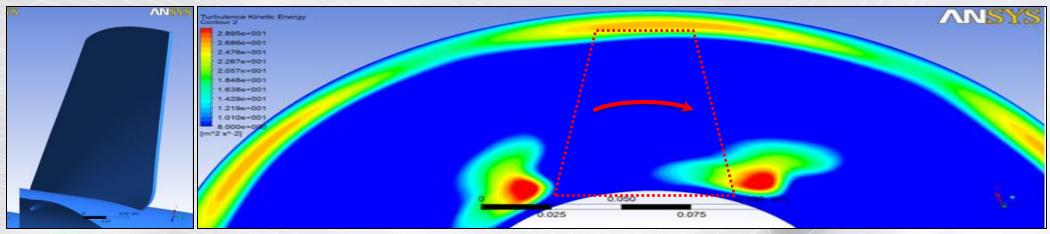




# **Engineering Design Tools**

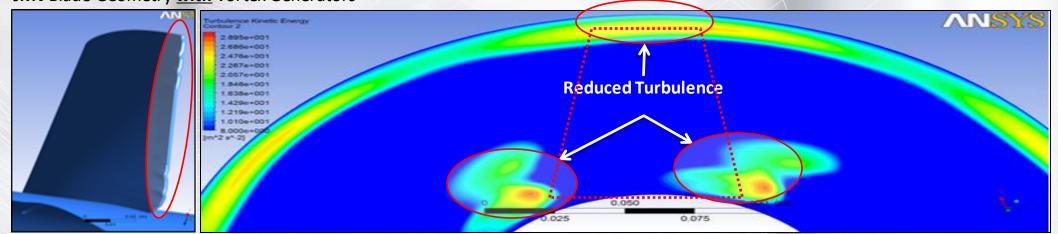
# CFD Analysis – Turbulence at Blade Trailing Edge (TE)

Blade Geometry without Vortex Generators



### JMv Blade Geometry with Vortex Generators

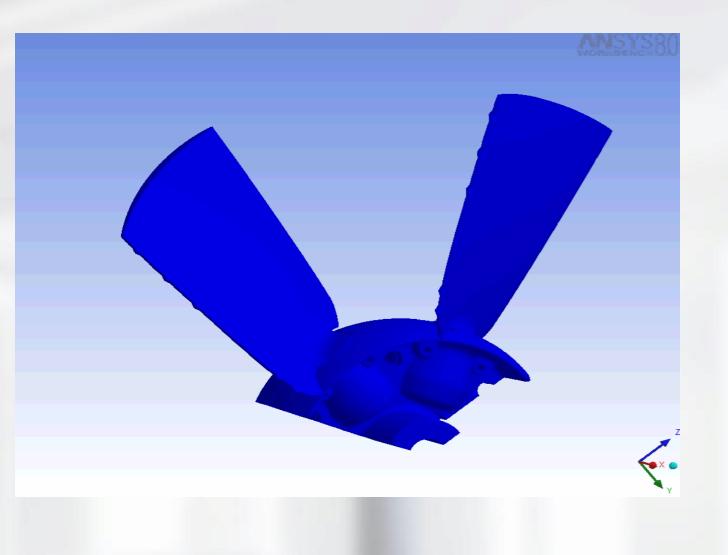
Looking in direction of Air Flow at a single impeller blade





Our Engineering team uses advanced **FEA** or **F**inite Element **A**nalysis computer modelling software to review stress, strength and load locations within key fan components.

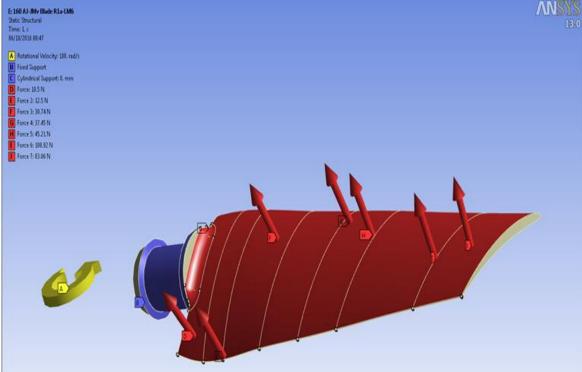
We have shown a typical animated output example, which illustrates how we visualise these variables within the design software

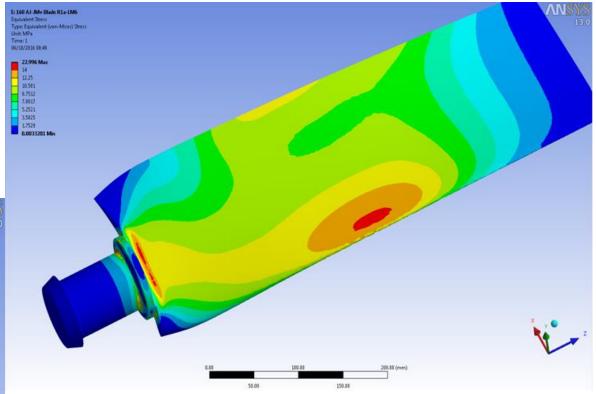




JM Tube Axial » Improved efficiency driven by Design technology advances

Finite Element Analysis computer modelling software is a powerful design tool that allows us to refine our design before we even make a "physical" component.





# Forces and Stresses can be modelled using alternative designs and materials



### JM Tube Axial » Range Applications





### JM AEROFOIL STANDARD TEMPERATURE

Our Standard temperature JM Tube Axial variant is designed for normal ventilation applications where every day running costs and performance are important. It combines reliability, quality and energy efficiency into one optimised package.

## JM AEROFOIL HT (SMOKE EXTRACT)

Our HT JM Tube Axial variant is not only designed for normal ventilation applications, but can also be used for "one-off" emergency smoke extraction. Even though it is specifically designed to handle smoke extract temperatures of up to 572°F for 2 hours, it still offers an energy efficient solution.



# **Other Fan Products**

## Other Axial Fan Derivatives: Larger Fans for Infrastructure & Specialist Applications

#### JM Aerofoil (1.6m+) T/S



Diameters 1600 mm to 3550 mm Up to 360 m3/s (1,296,000 Volumes m3/h) Pressures Up to 3300 Pa (Static) Impeller Adjustable Pitch T/S Case Style Ducted, Long case Case Coating Hot dip galvanized Installation Horizontal or Vertical Location Internal or External IP rating IP55 Temperature -40°C to +50°C Emergency 200°C/2 to 400°C/2 (Optional) Standards EN12101-3-2015 available Smoke Inverter Speed Motor 2 Speed



#### JM Aerofoil (1.6m+) U/D



Diameters 1600 mm to 3550 mm Volumes Up to 400 m3/s (1,440,000 m3/h) Pressures Up to 4000 Pa (Static) Impeller Adjustable Pitch U/D Case Style Ducted, Long case Case Coating Hot dip galvanized Installation Horizontal or Vertical Location Internal or External IP rating IP55 Temperature -40°C to +50°C Emergency 200°C/2 to 400°C/2 (Optional) Standards EN12101-3-2015 available Smoke Inverter Speed Motor 2 Speed Venting Control Control Grades IE1 IF2



Diameters 315 mm to 1600 mm Volumes Up to 62 m3/s (223,200 m3/h) Pressures Up to 2200 Pa (Static) Impeller Adjustable Pitch Case Style Ducted, Integral Guide Vane Case Coating Hot dip galvanized Installation Horizontal or Vertical Location Internal or External IP rating IP55 Temperature -40°C to +50°C Emergency 200°C/2 to 400°C/2 (Optional) Standards -

Smoke Inverter Speed 2 Speed Motor Venting Control Control Grades

✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ <sup>IE1</sup> IE2

#### JM Aerofoil with Guide vanes



Diameters 315 mm to 1600 mm Volumes Up to 65 m3/s (234,000 m3/h) Pressures Up to 2000 Pa (Static) Impeller Adjustable Pitch Case Style Ducted, Bolt on Guide vane Case Coating Hot dip galvanized Installation Horizontal or Vertical Location Internal or External IP rating IP55 Temperature -40°C to +50°C Emergency 200°C/2 to 400°C/2 (Optional) Standards Smoke Inverter Speed Motor 2 Speed Grades Ventine Control Control

IE1

IE2

JMST Stainless Steel (316)



Diameters 500 mm to 1000 mm Volumes Up to 65 m3/s (234,000 m3/h) Pressures Up to 2000 Pa (Static) Impeller Adjustable Pitch Case Style Ducted, Long or Short Case Coating EN1.4401 (316) Stanless Steel Installation Horizontal or Vertical Location Internal or External IP rating IP55 Temperature -40°C to +50°C Emergency 200°C/2 to 400°C/2 (Optional) Standards ATEX Available noke Inverter Speed a Coased Motor

 
 Smoke Venting
 Inverter Control
 Speed Control
 2 Speed
 Motor Grades

 V
 V
 V
 IE1 IE2





Volumes Up to 33 m3/s (118,800 m3/h) Grades







# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

Contact details: andy.cardy@flaktgroup.com

www.woodsairmovement.com

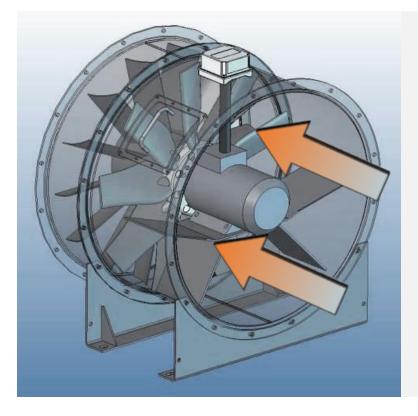




# Appendix – Additional Supporting Information



# JM Vane Axial Product Variant



## **Guide Vane Principles**

Guide Vanes mounted downstream within a **Form A Fan** gives extra pressure for **no extra power** 

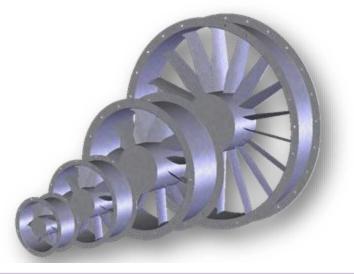
- Right hand impeller blade imparts extra swirl into the airstream
- 2. Swirl is removed by Guide Vanes, which in turn creates additional static pressure

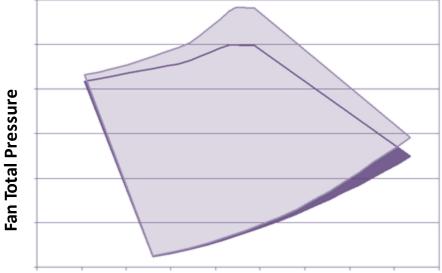


## JM Vane Axial – "Bolt On" Guide Vanes



- Design derived from JM Marine Fan
  product development
- Downstream Bolt on Guide Vane offers a simple method of increasing pressure development without having to change the motor

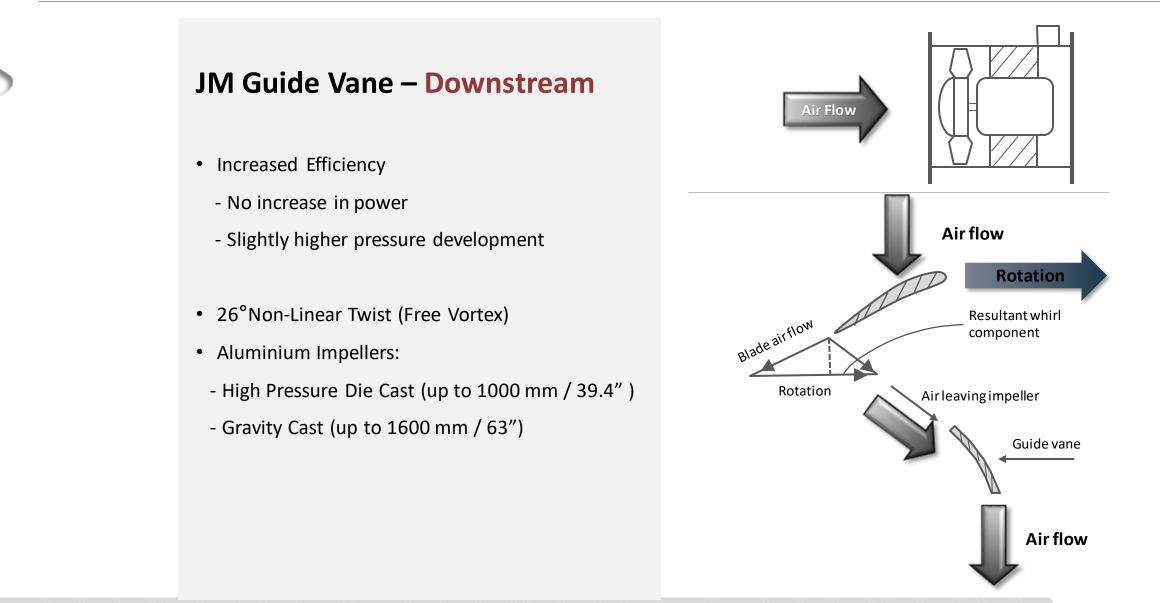




**Volume Flow** 



# JM Axial – Product Variants: Guide Vanes: Downstream





# JM Axial – Product Variants: Guide Vanes: Upstream

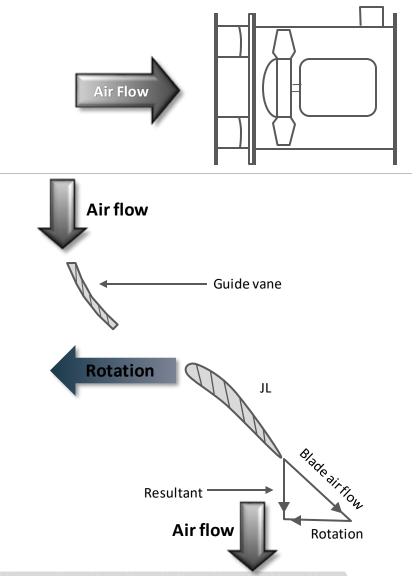


## JM Guide Vane – Upstream

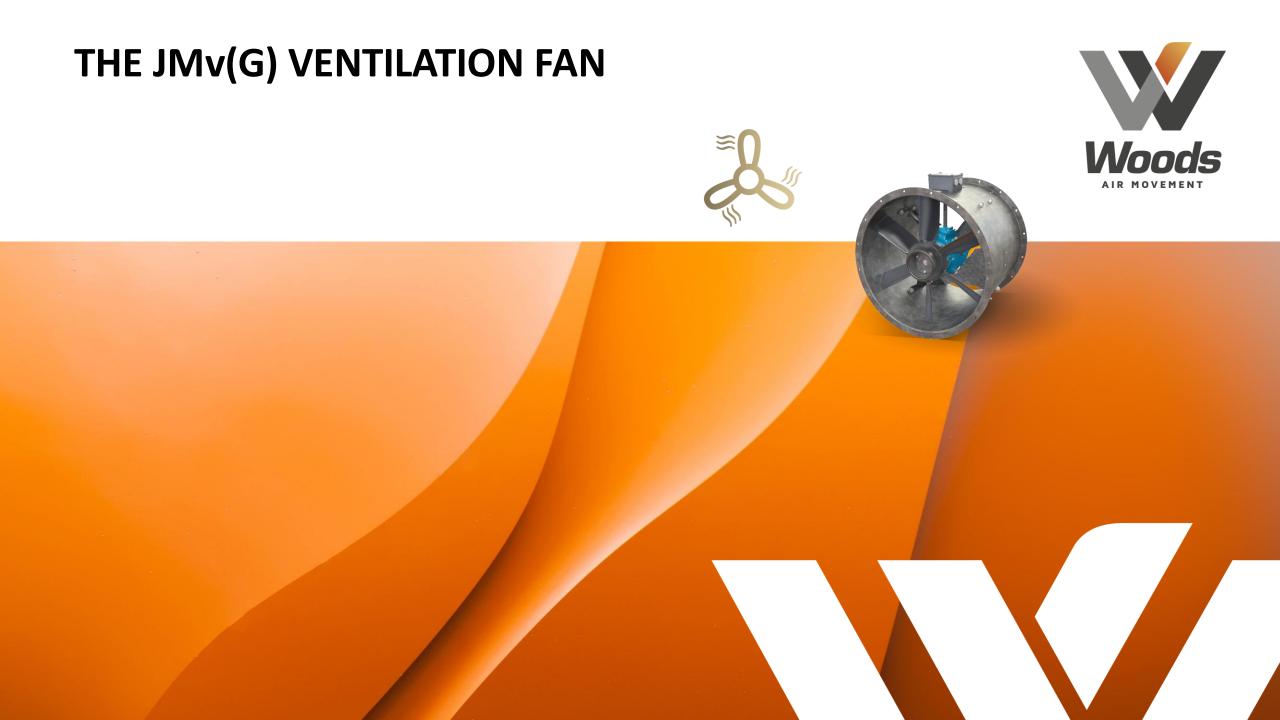
- Can be offered as a separate Accessory which can be retro-fitted
- Up to 30% more pressure development

## BUT

- Power consumption increases (by 30%)
- Same Efficiency as Standard Fan
- Motor rating may not be sufficient, so a motor change may also be needed







## JMv(G) » RANGE SUMMARY: ALL SIZES / STANDARD TEMPERATURE & HT VARIANTS

Product Name >	JMv(G) Aerofoil (Std Ambient)	JMv(G) Aerofoil HT
Maximum Airflow » Maximum Pressure » Max Efficiency / FMEG »	117810 cfm 6.63 inwg 84.8% / 77	133701 cfm 2.93 inwg 79% / 71
Casing Style	Long Cased with integral Guide Vanes	Long Cased with integral Guide Vanes
Available Sizes	14 Sizes available: 12.4" to 55.2"	14 Sizes available: 12.4" to 55.2"
Impeller hub diameters (mm)	5.5", 6.3", 7.9", 9.8", 12.4", 15.75" & 19.7"	5.5", 6.3", 7.9", 9.8", 12.4", 15.75" & 19.7
Impeller blades (number)	6, 9 or 12 Blades (hub dependent)	6, 9 or 12 Blades (hub dependent)
Motor Speed Options	2, 4, 6 or 8 pole #	4, 6 or 8 pole <b>#</b>
Operating Temperature range	-40°F to +122°F	392°F, 572°F or 752°F (For 2 Hours)
Electrical Supply	1Ph / 50 or 60Hz and 3Ph / 50 or 60Hz	3Ph / 50Hz and 60Hz (400°C Max.*)





## **PROPERTY OWNER**

- **Operating Cost Savings**: up to **44.5%**
- Available as a standard fan or high temperature fan up to HT 752°F / 2 hours (EN12101-3 certified)
- Innovative "VCC technology" using 2-stage integrated guide vanes & impeller spinner for larger diameter fans (24.8" fans, with our 9.84" hub and above) delivers high efficiency solution



## CONSULTANT

- Impeller efficiency increased up to 84.8% (increased by up to 19.3%).
- Innovative new fan design (integrated guide vanes) increases overall fan efficiency
- High efficiency performance supports the design of "green buildings"
- JMv(G) offers a single stage, high pressure, high efficiency solution to replace the need for 2 stage fans



## CONTRACTOR

- Long casing fans offer easy and affordable installation saves time
- Large range and fast availability Offers smaller motor or Fan diameter solutions
- JMv(G) offers a single stage, high pressure, high efficiency solution to replace the need for 2 stage fans
- Operating costs are calculated automatically by Fan Selector software



#### JMv(G): Achieve More With Less

High Efficiency, High Pressure Alternative to Steel impeller @ 2 pole speed

#### **ENVIRONMENT**

- Offers Environmental protection by reducing carbon dioxide emissions by up to 624 tonnes (over operational life)
- Less material than alternative 2 stage & bolt on guide vane solutions
- Able to achieve higher performance at lower speed (2 pole Vs 4 pole) therefore significantly quieter



#### ECONOMICAL

- Reduced running costs by up to 44.5% (when compared with our JM fan product), even with IE2 motors
- Reduced power needs translates into a more economical solution for installers
- IE3 (Premium efficiency) grade motors can also be fitted to provide even greater energy savings

#### EXPERTISE

• Uses our Vortex Creation Control technology developed using advanced Engineering software tools (Computational Fluid Dynamics and Finite Element Analysis)



# Axial Fans: Typical Applications Reference Material

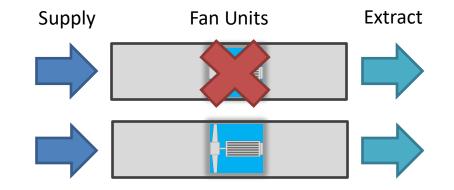




### JM Axial – Fans in Parallel

Two or more Fans in parallel increases volume at the same pressure...

- Space saving (duct run length)
- Run & Standby
- Variable volume (2 Different Systems)
- Often standard requirement for emergency smoke removal





**Note:** Requires care in selection at higher pitch angles to avoid possible "stall"

Fit Dampers to prevent back-draught/re-circulation







## JM Axial – High Temperature Smoke Extract Fans

#### **Certification**: High Temperature Emergency Smoke Extract Fans

- Tested to EN12101-3: 2015
- CE-Marked / UKCA Marked

Temperature/time categories:

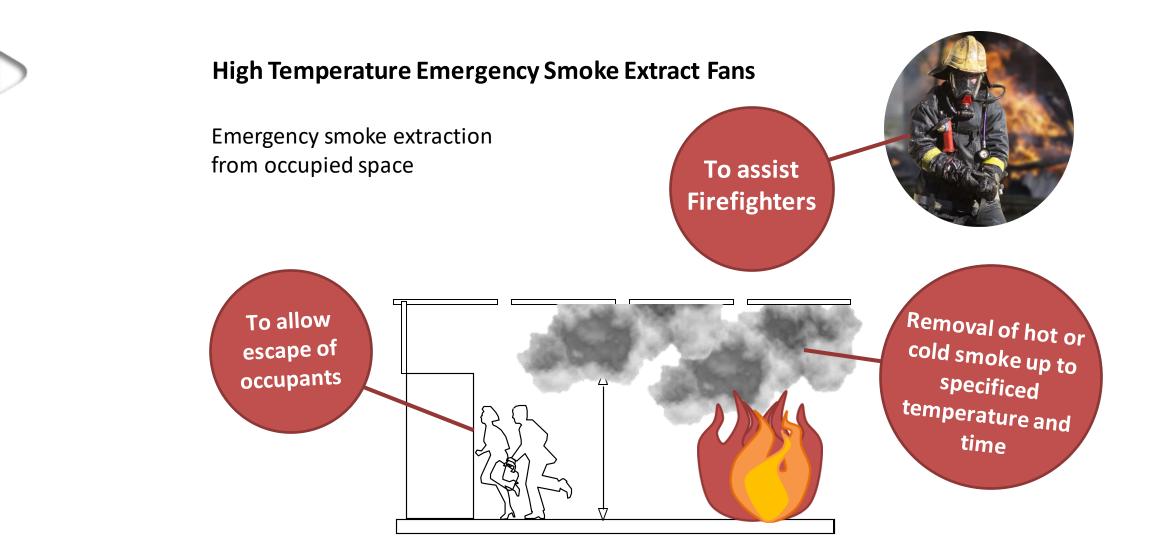
- 200°C (392°F) / 2 hours
- 300°C (572°F) / 2 hours
- 400°C (752°F) / 2 hours



HT JM Axial



### JM Axial – High Temperature Smoke Extract Fans





### JM Axial – Stairwell Pressurisation Systems: Functions



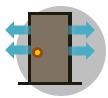
Protection of emergency escape routes



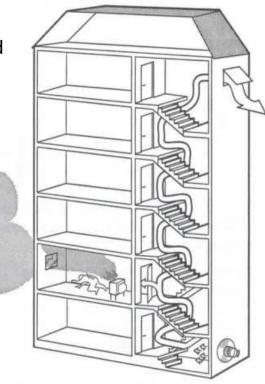
- Create positive pressure to resist smoke entry to escape route
- Provide positive smoke control in the protected escape routes



Use of pressure relief to atmosphere to balance pressures to allow doors to be opened



Provide sufficient airflow through door openings and gaps to resist smoke flow







Be readily available when fire / smoke detected



Be reliable and capable of functioning for period required



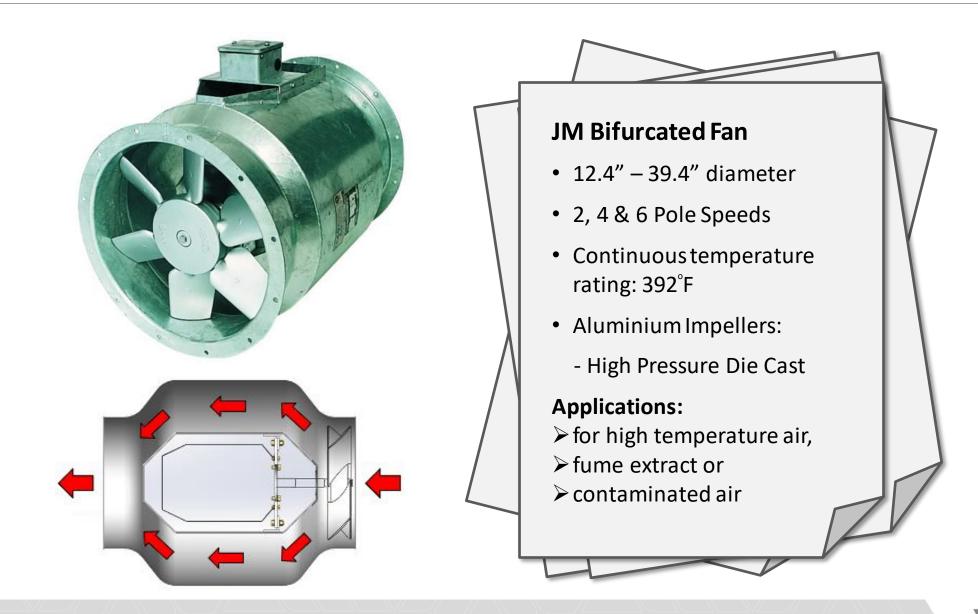
Be simple, nomic and installed to avoid malfunction

#### JM Axial – JTv Garage Fan Smoke Extract Systems (Thrust Fans)





### JM Axial – High Temperature (Continuous use)





#### JM Axial – Bifurcated High Temperature (Continuous use)



**Typical application:** Kitchen Hood Extract

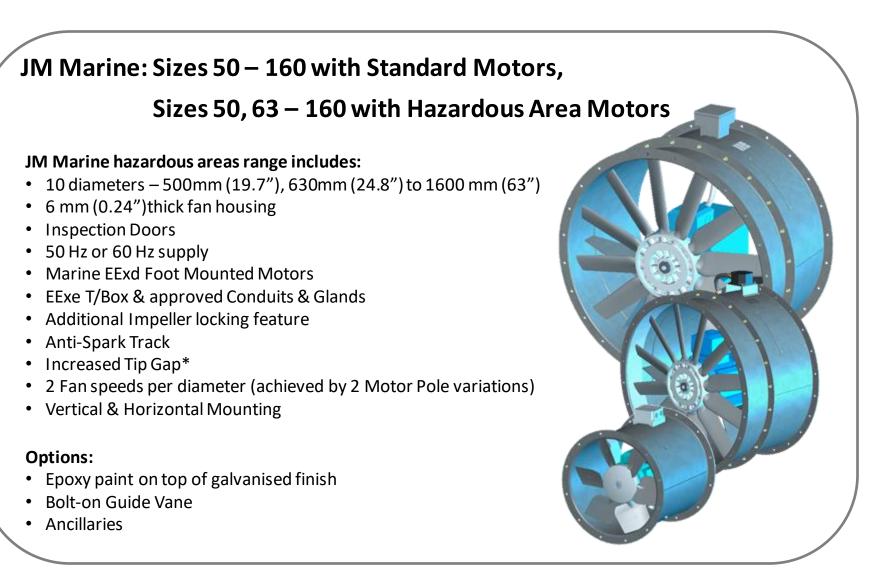




#### **JM Stainless Steel**

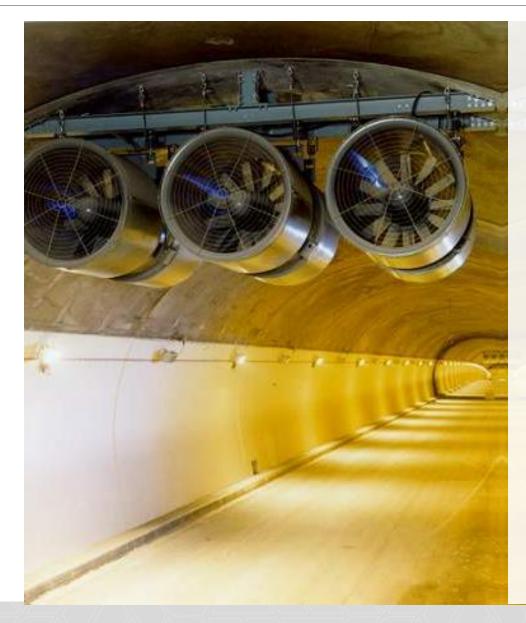
- Stainless Steel Case and Arms
- JM Aluminium Alloy Impeller
- Standard pre-designed range 19.7" – 39.4" diameter
- Pad Mounted Motor
- Used for hygiene, food industry, wood drying applications







### JM Axial – Product Variants: Tunnel Fans



#### **Tunnel Jet Fans**

- 400mm (15.75") 1600 mm (63") sizes
- 2, 4 & 6 Pole Speed
- Uni-directional & Truly Reversible
- Up to 752°F for 2 hours options
- Tested at BSRIA UK to EN12101-3
- Integral Silencers with length options
- Stainless Steel variants available

